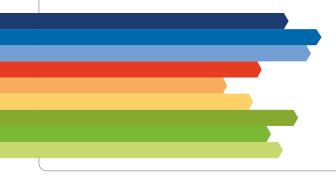
THIS IS RKB





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 - Global Logistics Network















RKB: the Swiss Premium Class Bearing Manufacturer

The **RKB** Bearing Industries Group is the Swiss manufacturing organization which has been operating in the bearing industry since 1936, with a monthly production capacity exceeding 350 tons of machined steel.

The experience gained over the years provides RKB with the know-how and expertise necessary for the development and manufacture of technological industrial bearings up to 1925 mm outer diameter. RKB offers reliable cost-effective solutions, with extreme operational **flexibility**, leadingedge **service**, huge **stock** availability, **short delivery** time and the typical **quality** of a consistent premium-class bearing source. With a worldwide distribution network and exports to more than 50 countries, RKB is globally recognized as *"The Alternative Power"* in the bearing industry.

RKB GROUP

RKB Group Milestones

RKB traces its roots back to the passion and commitment of the Colleoni family to building a reliable source for high quality rolling bearings and bushings for industry

The economic boom of 1960's led Mr. Gianni Colleoni to establish a new and modern facility of 9.000 sqm to **expand operations**

RKB starts a close cooperation with technological partners to exchange manufacturing expertise in **overseas projects**

RKB embraces the new challenges of the global economy by establishing the **RKB Group** along with a bunch of branch offices in the world

RKB management establishes two new production facilities: RKB LN Plant and RKB MS Plant

RKB T3 Plant celebrates official opening, encompassing an area of 56.000 sqm

RKB acquires 40.000 sqm of new property for the new **T4 Plant**. RKB MS Plant relocates to a new site of 8.000 sqm

RKB opens two new branch offices: RKB SSC in Romania and RKB Latam in Mexico

RKB opens a new branch office in Canada with adjoining warehouse

RKB starts RKB MENA with bearing stock to serve UAE and adjacent countries

RKB establishes RKB Wälzlager GmbH, a new local branch located in Oer-Erkenschwick, Germany

SWISS PREMIUM CLASS

WORLD PRESENCE



RKB GROUP



SWISS PREMIUM CLASS

WORLD PRESENCE

INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

• Europe

Belgium Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria Czech Republic France Germany Italy Lithuania Macedonia Poland Portugal Republic of Kosovo Romania Russia Serbia Slovenia Spain Switzerland Ukraine United Kingdom

Partner

America

Argentina Brazil Canada Chile Colombia Costa rica Mexico Peru USA





Africa

Egypt Libya Morocco South Africa Tunisia

Australia Bangladesh India Indonesia Israel Jordan Kingdom of Bahrain Kuwait Lebanon Malayisa New Zealand

Asia-Pacific

Oman Pakistan Qatar Saudi Arabia Singapore South Korea Syria Taiwan Thailand United Arab Emirates



Deep Knowledge of All Major Industries

Born as a niche supplier of rolling bearings and bushings, at present the RKB Group serves a **full range of industries all around the world**, having developed specific knowledge and expertise in each of them. Understanding the unique attributes and requirements of every industry is at the base of RKB's manufacturing and marketing philosophies.

After thousands of **successful cases** of collaboration with **leading OEM and MRO** customers in different fields, RKB has gained an unparalleled **bearing knowledge**.

From shipbuilding to offshore oil platforms, from steelmaking to metalworking, from excavators to tunnel boring machines, from lifting bridges to power transmission applications, from home appliances to giant gearboxes for wind turbines, from heavy automotive to off-highway applications, RKB can point to a history of **real gains** in all major industries.

Thorough understanding and **firsthand experience** in designing, R&D, and manufacturing technology are at the base of RKB's success in every industrial sector.



RKB GROUP



Renewable and traditional energy



Ower transmission

Chemicals, plastics and rubber





10% Marine, shipyard and offshore rubber





6% Electric motors, industrial fans and pumps $17_{\%}$ Mines and minerals







% Turnover

Pulp and paper, converting and printing





SWISS PREMIUM CLASS

WORLD PRESENCE

INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

A Unique Source for Industrial Bearings

RKB always specialized in designing and manufacturing all types of rolling bearings:

- Deep groove (DGBBs) and angular contact ball bearings (ACBBs)
- Spherical roller bearings (SRBs), which are the largest share of the current production
- Cylindrical roller bearings (CRBs), particularly multiroll assemblies
- Tapered roller bearings (**TRBs**), especially multi row arrangements

The challenge of RKB is to offer, as a unique and **reliable source**, a **complete portfolio** of innovative high quality rolling bearings, ranging from miniature to extra-large sizes. RKB rolling bearings are manufactured in **conformity with ISO, ANSI/ABMA or GOST** standards or according to customer's special requirements. Naturally, customers are supported by RKB's Technical Department in the selection process of the most adequate bearing for their specific applications.

PRODUCTION

A Full Range of Bearings With a Focus on Large Sizes

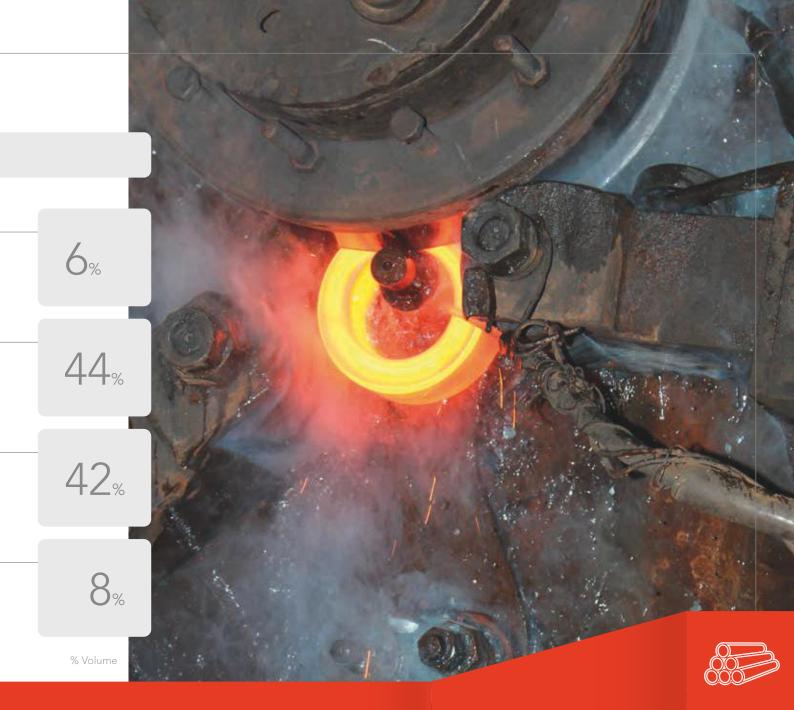
	RKB presently engineers and produces over 8.000 commonly divided into four segments, according to b	different part numbers . They are bearing type and manufacturing site.
<u>T1</u>		- 6
	Miniature and small size ball bearings manufactured in RKB MS Plant (8.000 sqm)	
	Size range: 1-35 mm bore diameter Precision class: up to P4-ABEC 7	
т2_		E.
	Standard rolling bearings manufactured in RKB T3 Plant (56.000 sqm)	
	Size range: 40-1925 mm outer diameter Precision class: up to P0/P6-CL4	
тз 🔿		
	Technological and customized rolling bearings manufactured in RKB T3 Plant (56.000 sqm)	
	Size range: 80-1500 mm outer diameter Precision class: up to P6/P5-CL2/CL3-HP	
т44		
	Rolling bearings manufactured in large and repeated batches in RKB T4 Plant (40.000 sqm)	
	Size range: 300-600 mm outer diameter Precision class: up to P6/P5-CL2/CL3-HP	

A MATTER OF STEEL



Only Premium Quality Steels

High-quality bearings require high-quality raw materials. Steel cleanliness is the key element in choosing materials that can remarkably improve bearing fatigue performance and load carrying capacity. Based on a long collaboration with the most renowned steelmakers worldwide, RKB can currently rely on different types of steel (5 throughhardening and 2 case-hardening), which are purposely selected according to bearing characteristics and application requirements.



Leading-Edge Heat Treatments

RKB is at the forefront of heat treating processes. Its **specialists** can rely on automatic heat treatment lines, with multiple salt bath tanks and controlled atmosphere conditions for **bainite hardening treatment** (HB), furnaces for dimensional stabilization and technology to reduce retained austenite and ensure smooth operation at below zero temperatures. All protocols are expressly studied to give the best hardenability or the most **uniform case layer depth (CHD)**.







Latest Technology for Medium and Large Size Bearings

RKB T3 Plant and T4 Plant, which together cover a total area of 96.000 sqm, are specifically dedicated to the production of **medium and large size bearings**, both standard and customized.

Among other things, they feature:

- over 260 machining centers
- latest generation multi-axis CNC lathes
- latest generation multi-axis CNC grinders
- high precision hard turning machine tools

to reach stricter bearing dimensional and geometrical parameters

- high precision honing machine tools to improve bearing form characteristics
- **special surface treatments** to extend bearing resistance to wear and corrosion (AWT and PT)
- **centralized digital traceability system** for collection of all manufacturing data

PRODUCTION

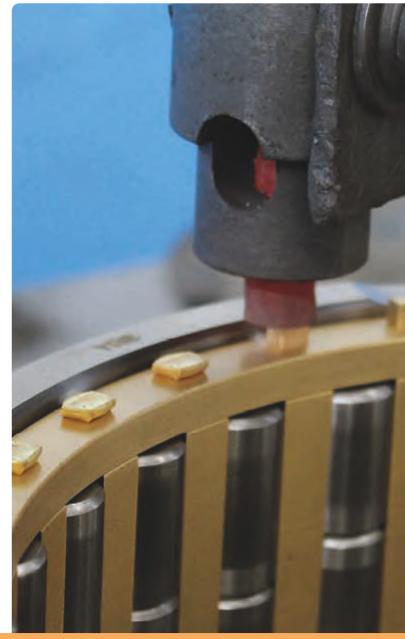
Advanced Technology with a Focus on Flexibility

RKB's business model is based on the concept of a **vertically integrated system**, according to which all main phases of the production chain are managed within company perimeter. Through the **effective control** of every manufacturing step, RKB ensures the quality of its products.

RKB is continuously updating its production processes to optimize investments in equipment and to exploit the latest technical and engineering developments. RKB's manufacturing strategy is supported by the R&D Department, which constantly develops **new technologies and techniques** to increase product reliability, production flexibility and environmental sustainability.

RKB's innovative business model can respond quickly to all supply requests, even in small or medium batches.

Finally, the wide use of smart in-line systems for **tighter control of manufacturing processes** efficiently reduces waste and production allowances and variations, resulting in enhanced overall quality and precision.



A MATTER OF STEEL

MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY



Automation for Small Sizes

RKB's new MS Plant encompasses over 8.000 sqm and is dedicated to manufacturing **miniature and small size ball bearings:**

- 36 fully automatic production lines
- strictly controlled environmental conditions of all workshops
- in-line Anderon meters for control of 100% output
- **centralized digital traceability system** for collection of all manufacturing data



Since its foundation, the RKB Group has been following a **Total Quality Approach** devoted to increasing organization efficiency and safeguarding product quality. RKB Executive Headquarters and manufacturing facilities have **ISO certifications** in quality, environment, and occupational health and safety, which are a mark of distinction and well emphasize the commitment of the Group to sustaining rigorous standards of quality throughout the value chain.

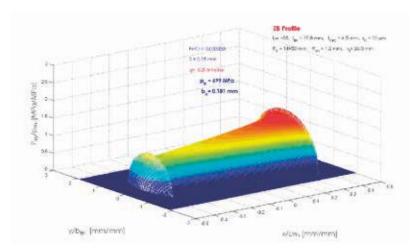
As an additional proof of this, in 2012 RKB was awarded **top class rating by D&B**, the world's leading source of commercial information and insight on businesses. In terms of production, RKB has developed a **multilevel quality control system** to prevent flaws from spreading in the production chain: from steel bar acceptance to forging, from turning to heat treatments, from grinding to assembling.

Naturally, together with the strict inline controls directly carried out in RKB manufacturing facilities, further dimensional and destructive controls are methodically performed in the metallographic and metrological laboratories of the Group.

A MATTER OF STEEL

MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY

QUALITY PROGRAM



R&D Meets Production Needs

Every year the RKB Group invests more than **10% of total turnover for R&D**. The main target is to maximize product quality and performance, while reducing overall costs. The main activities of R&D involve:

- advanced calculation tools to predict actual contact areas, load and pressure distributions, and von Mises stresses
- **new materials** for rings, rollers and cages in direct collaboration with renowned steelmakers worldwide

Certified Metrology and Metallographic Laboratories

All metrological and metallographic laboratories in RKB facilities and Headquarters serve the **Quality Assurance** of the Group, guaranteeing the consistency of the goods that are finally supplied to customers.

The metrological laboratories are equipped with latest generation devices for the measurement of raceway and roller profile, roughness, waviness, roundness and all other geometrical and form parameters that may affect bearing quality and therefore performance.

The same applies to the **metallographic** and metallurgical laboratories, where highly skilled and trained engineers use leadingedge equipment to perform all kinds of analyses, including micro-hardness test, evaluation of steel non-metallic inclusions, segregation and porosity, blue fracture test and many other analyses.







- heat treatments to increase bearing fatigue life by reaching optimal material microstructure
- **surface coatings** to reduce friction coefficient and increase wear and corrosion resistance
- **endurance tests** performed on special test rigs according to sudden death method
- **technical seminars** to transfer latest findings to design department
- collaboration with academic centers on tribology and bearing design



Complete Engineering Support

Bearing Design

In order to optimize bearing performance, RKB makes extensive use of proprietary and commercial software systems, which strictly comply with the relevant international standards. Along with classic 2D drafting and 3D modeling tools for mechanical engineering, RKB can also count on a set of specifically developed evolutionary algorithms for mono- and multi-objective optimal design of bearing macro-geometry in order to maximize bearing life. Finally, finite element (FEM) and semi-analytical (SAM) methods are selectively used to refine design solutions through advanced simulations.

Co-Engineering Activities

Whether it is a greenfield project or an existing application, RKB's Technical Department can be actively involved to co-engineer and codesign with the customer's technical office. **Joint activities** mainly base on the chance of creating synergies between different domains of knowledge and expertise. In case of new applications, RKB can offer technical advice regarding:

- selection of bearing type, size, arrangement, fit with conjugate parts, internal clearance or preload, seals, and lubricant
- calculation of actual bearing loads, residual internal clearance or preload after mounting and in operation, bearing starting and operating torque, operating temperature, etc.

For machinery already in operation, RKB can provide value-added recommendations for:

- **lubrication** system and lubricants, in order to favor elastohydrodynamic conditions and decrease overall operating temperature
- regreasing intervals and grease amount to be used
- bearing handling and maintenance



Root Cause Failure Analysis

RKB can perform a full bearing root cause failure analysis (RCFA) by which it's possible to:

- identify the **mechanisms** that caused the bearing to fail in a specific application
- assess bearing **steel cleanliness** for the eligibility process of steel suppliers
- analyze steel **microstructure and hardness** to validate heat treatment processes
- investigate **fracture nucleation and growth** using the latest optical microscopy techniques

Assistance at Customer's Site

Application Engineering

RKB's Technical Team Unit (TTU) is the division of the Technical Department that offers **technical assistance** directly at customer's site. The Unit is made up of skilled application engineers and experienced mechanic assistants that feature:

- bearing mounting supervision
- condition monitoring services, including visual, shock and vibration analysis
- training with maintenance and technical staff, focusing on lubrication and correct mounting and dismounting procedures

Reverse Engineering

Through the process reverse engineering, RKB's Team Technical Unit can deduce decisions from end products in applications which have incomplete or obsolete documentation. The experience of RKB TTU is instrumental in solving machine and bearing design problems starting from little or no knowledge about the original components installed in the application. The analysis of the current mechanical design and operating conditions can also led to recommended structural improvements, optimizing the overall performance.

Asset Lifecycle Solutions

of In today's business scenario, B's the effective management of an assets throughout their lifecycle is crucial to deliver value-added ch solutions, improve productivity and reduce total costs. BSS (Bearing Service and Solutions) is in the 360° proposal worked out by RKB to support customers over the entire lifecycle of the asset, from early consultancy services in to after-sales maintenance.

BSS aims to maximize the mechanical performance of the customer's application, creating **synergies** between RKB and the customer's knowledge and experience.

RKB

ENGINEERING & ASSISTANCE

SPECIAL PROJECTS

JUST IN TIME

Training and Seminars

Training is a cost-effective investment that yields **higher productivity and increased efficiency**. For this reason, RKB's Technical Department can offer a comprehensive and **customizable portfolio of seminars**, featuring highly skilled experts in the bearing industry.

The attendees of the training courses, which may take place both in RKB Headquarters and at the customer's plant, will increase their **knowledge** on the most significant bearing-related topics, thus improving their working efficacy.



SERVICE

Main Shaft of Navy Frigate



Special Solutions for Special Applications

RKB is actively engaged in the development, management and oversight of hundreds of special projects worldwide to support clients in the implementation of **original and customized bearing solutions** for their applications.

Bearings for Jacking System

in Offshore Platforms

Collaborating with OEM and MRO companies, RKB can develop the best technical proposals in order to **meet customer requirements** in terms of specifications and rolling bearing performance.



SERVICE

Vibrating Screen Applications



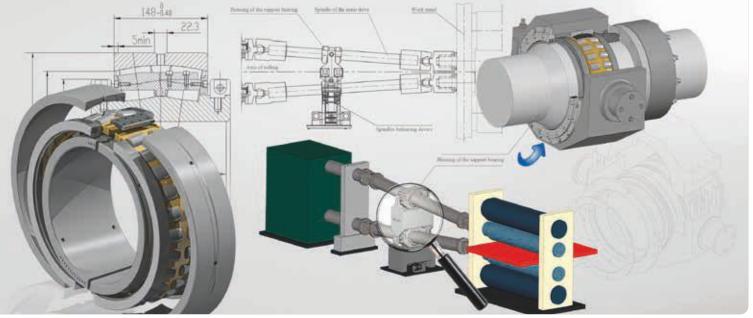
SPECIAL PROJECTS

UST IN TIME



Special Guide Rolls of Continuous Slab Casting Machines

Rolling Mill Drive Shaft Balancing Device



Huge Stock of Standard and Special Bearings

RKB believes that stock availability is a crucial function for a world class bearing manufacturer's consistency, market presence and brand awareness.

The RKB Group has one of the largest stocks of rolling bearings worldwide. With over 6.000 part numbers ranging from small to extra-large sizes, the current stock reflects the long standing experience and international vocation of RKB to support customers in a variety of industries worldwide. Naturally, besides a well-stocked warehouse in terms of bearing **variety and availability**, a strong logistics organization is strictly necessary to efficiently serve the international market.

For this reason, all RKB stocks around the world are run by a proprietary software system (ASSM - Active Stock System Management) that optimizes lead time and drastically decreases machine downtime for the customer.







Strong Brand Identity

RKB has an ever growing **network of local warehouses** directly run in cooperation with its regional partners to ensure proximity and fast delivery. Naturally, all storage areas are under controlled environmental conditions to guarantee **perfect conservation of the bearings**.

Besides, RKB's highly specialized packaging, specifically created to protect the bearings in unfavorable conditions, is easily recognized and ensures **brand identity all over the world**.

SERVICE

Finally, RKB's stock strategy features the "JIT Bundle" which supports a special form of inhouse consignment stock program to ease the customer's financial position and ensure availability of requisite spare parts based on a partnership approach.









SPECIAL PROJECTS

JUST IN TIME

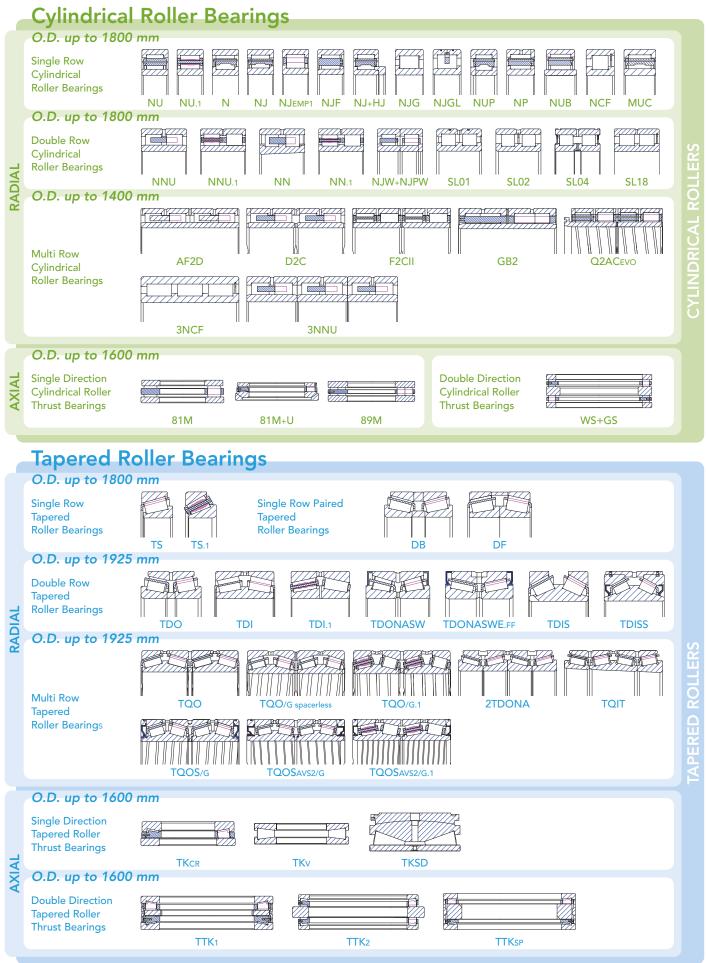
Global Logistics Network

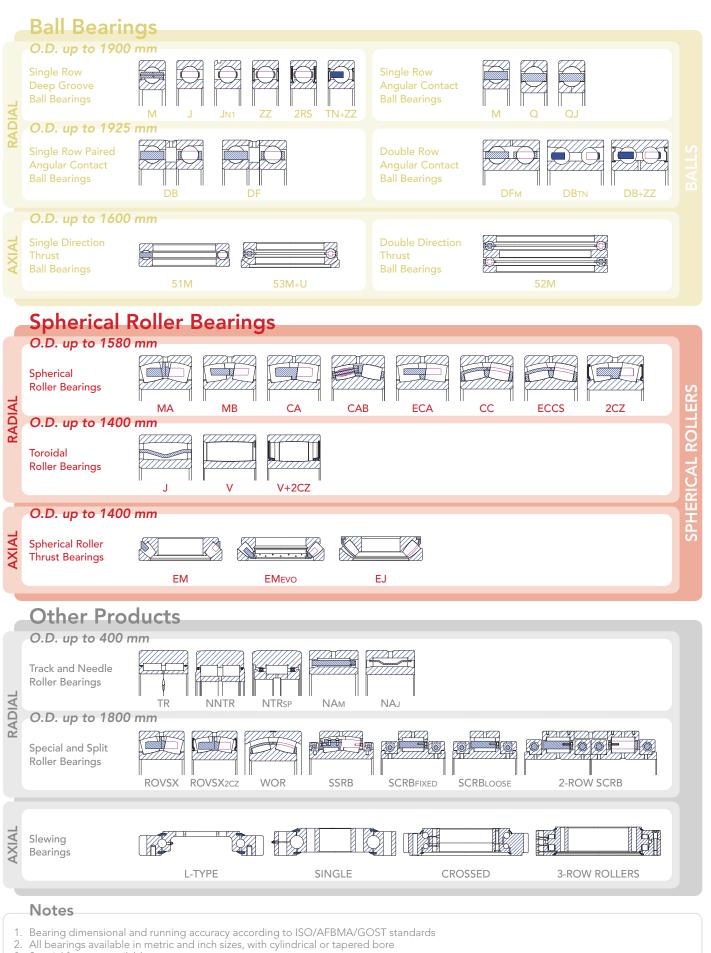
The RKB Group can rely on a series of modern **logistics hubs** in the world's most **strategic areas**:

- Switzerland central hub: 15.000 sqm to deliver bearings to overseas countries
- Italy hub: 14.000 sqm to deliver bearings to European Union and Turkey
- Romania hub: 2.500 sqm to deliver bearings to East Europe
- America hubs: 5.000 sqm to deliver bearings to North, Central and Latin America



PRODUCT TABLE





3. Special features available on request







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TOGETHER WE ARE WORTH MORE!



